



# 2020 STD Update

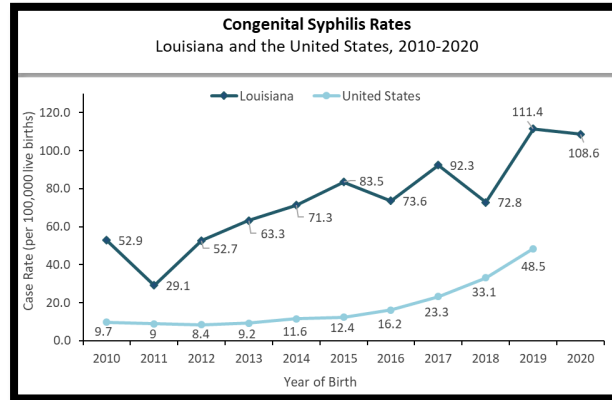
## Congenital Syphilis, Louisiana

A case of congenital syphilis (CS) occurs when a pregnant women living with inadequately treated syphilis passes the infection on to her infant in utero or during delivery. This may result in stillbirth, death of the newborn, or significant future health and developmental problems. Congenital syphilis can be prevented by early detection of maternal syphilis and treatment that begins at least 30 days before delivery. Below are CDC recommended treatments for different stages of syphilis during pregnancy.

Stage of Syphilis	Recommended Treatment
Primary, Secondary, or Early Non-Primary Non-Secondary Syphilis	2.4 M units benzathine penicillin (1 dose)
Unknown/Late Latent	7.2 M units benzathine penicillin (3 doses at 1 week intervals)

### Louisiana and the United States

- In 2020, Louisiana had 108.6 cases per 100,000 live births (63 cases). From 2019 to 2020, there was a 2.5% decrease in the Louisiana congenital syphilis rate.
- 63 cases of congenital syphilis were reported in 2020. This represents a 7% decrease in the number of cases when compared to 2019 (68).



### Louisiana

In 2020, there were a total of 63 cases of congenital syphilis in Louisiana:

- **45%** of cases occurred in four regions of Louisiana: New Orleans (Region 1), Alexandria (Region 6), Shreveport (Region 7) and Monroe (Region 8).
- **79%** of mothers were Black, **17%** were White and **4%** were Hispanic/Latina.
- **48%** of mothers were under the age of 30 at the time of delivery.
- **89%** of mothers received timely prenatal care that began at least 2 months prior to delivery. Among them,
  - **32%** did not receive a test at their first prenatal care visit.
  - **25%** did not receive a third trimester test.

Region	2020 Case Count	Percentage of Cases
Region 1 - New Orleans	6	9.5%
Region 2 - Baton Rouge	5	7.9%
Region 3 - Houma	4	6.3%
Region 4 - Lafayette	3	4.8%
Region 5 - Lake Charles	2	3.2%
Region 6 - Alexandria	9	14.3%
Region 7 - Shreveport	15	23.8%
Region 8 - Monroe	15	23.8%
Region 9 - Hammond/Slidell	4	6.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>100%</b>



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## Congenital Syphilis, Region 4

**A total of 3 cases of congenital syphilis were reported from Region 4 in 2020.**

- 100% of mothers were Black.
- 66% of mothers were between 25 to 30 years of age at delivery, and 33% were under 25 years of age.
- 100% of mothers received timely prenatal care that started more than 60 days before delivery.

**Testing and Treatment for Region 4 Congenital Syphilis Cases, 2020**

Case Number	Timely Prenatal Care	Timely Syphilis Test*	Timely Re-Test**	Any Third Trimester Test***	Adequately Treated During Pregnancy†
1	Y	Y	N	N	N
2	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
3	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
<b>Total</b>	<b>100% Timely Prenatal Care</b>	<b>100% Timely Test</b>	<b>66% Timely Re-test</b>	<b>66% Third Trimester Test</b>	<b>0% Adequately Treated During Pregnancy</b>

### Provider Information

The table below contains information about Prenatal Care Providers and Delivery Hospitals in Region 4 that had at least one case of congenital syphilis in 2020.

Prenatal Care	Number of Cases	Percent
Iberia Comprehensive Community Health Center	1	33%
Lafayette General Medical Center	2	66%
Delivery Hospital	Number of Cases	Percent
Iberia Medical Center	1	33%
Lafayette General Medical Center	2	66%

\*A timely syphilis test is defined as a test that was performed at least 45 days prior to delivery. It is the first test during pregnancy.

\*\*A timely re-test is defined as at least one additional test at least 45 days prior to delivery performed after the first test during pregnancy.

\*\*\*A syphilis test that was performed between 27 weeks gestation and delivery. Tests performed on the day of delivery are not considered third trimester tests.

†While some women may have been adequately treated for their stage of syphilis, they may have initiated treatment less than 30 days before delivery or could have been re-infected after treatment was initiated.